GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1997

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SENATE BILL 143 Judiciary Committee Substitute Adopted 3/10/97

Short Title: Ban Tobacco Sales to Minors.

(Public)

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Sponsors:

Referred to:

February 17, 1997

1	A BILL TO BE ENTITLED								
2	AN ACT	TO AM	1END	THE LAW	S PROH	IBITING T	HE SALE OR	R PUR	CHASE OF
3	TOBA	ACCO P	ROD	UCTS TO	PERSON	S LESS TI	HAN EIGHT	EEN	YEARS OF
4	AGE	AND	ТО	REQUIRE	THAT	CERTAIN	PERSONS	BE	TRAINED
5	REGA	ARDING THESE LAWS.							
6	The Gene	eneral Assembly of North Carolina enacts:							
7		Section 1. G.S. 14-313(a) reads as rewritten:							
8	"(a)	Definitions. – The following definitions apply in this section:							
9		(1) I	Distril	oute. – To	sell, fur	nish, give,	or provide	tobacc	o products,
10		i	includ	ing tobacco	product s	amples, or	cigarette wrap	ping p	papers to the
11		ι	ıltima	te consumer	•				
12		(2) H	Proof	of age. – A	drivers lic	ense or othe	er documentary	or wri	tten evidence
13		I	ohotog	graphic iden	tification	that include	es the bearer's	date	<u>of birth t</u> hat
14		r	ourpoi	rts to establi	sh that the	person is 1	8 years of age	or old	er.
15		(3) \$	Sampl	e. – A toba	acco prod	uct distribu	ted to member	ers of	the general
16		ŗ	oublic	at no cost fo	or the purp	oose of pron	noting the proc	duct.	
17		(4)	Говас	co product.	– Any pr	oduct that c	contains tobaco	co and	l is intended
18		f	for hu	man consum	ption."				
19		Section 2. G.S. 14-313(b) reads as rewritten:							

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Sale or distribution to persons under the age of 18 years. – If any person shall 1 "(b) 2 knowingly distribute, or knowingly aid, assist, or abet any other person in distributing 3 tobacco products or cigarette wrapping papers to any person under the age of 18 years, or 4 if any person shall knowingly-purchase tobacco products or cigarette wrapping papers on behalf of a person, less than 18 years, the person shall be guilty of a Class 2 5 6 misdemeanor; provided, however, that it shall not be unlawful to distribute tobacco 7 products or cigarette wrapping papers to an employee when required in the performance of the employee's duties. Retail distributors of tobacco products shall prominently 8 display near the point of sale a sign in letters at least five-eighths of an inch high which 9 10 states the following: N.C. LAW STRICTLY PROHIBITS 11 THE PURCHASE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS 12 13 **BY PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18.** 14 **PROOF OF AGE REQUIRED.** Failure to post the required sign shall be an infraction punishable by a fine of twenty-five 15 dollars (\$25.00) for the first offense and seventy-five dollars (\$75.00) for each 16 17 succeeding offense. 18 A person engaged in the sale of tobacco products shall demand proof of age from a prospective purchaser if the person has reasonable grounds to believe that the prospective 19 20 purchaser is under 18 years of age. Failure to demand proof of age as required by this 21 subsection is a Class 2 misdemeanor. misdemeanor if in fact the prospective purchaser is under 18 years of age. Proof that the defendant demanded, was shown, and reasonably 22 23 relied upon proof of age in the case of a retailer, or any other documentary or written 24 evidence of age in the case of a nonretailer, shall be a defense to any action brought under this subsection. Retail distributors of tobacco products shall train their sales employees 25 in the requirements of this law." 26 Section 3. G.S. 14-313(c) reads as rewritten: 27 Purchase by persons under the age of 18 years. – If any person under the age of 28 "(c) 29 18 years purchases or accepts receipt, or attempts to purchase or accept receipt, of tobacco products or cigarette wrapping papers, or presents or offers to any person any 30 31 purported proof of age which is false, fraudulent, or not actually his or her own, for the purpose 32 of purchasing or receiving any tobacco product, the person shall be guilty of an infraction as 33 provided in G.S. 14-3.1. If any person under the age of 18 years presents or offers to any 34 person any purported proof of age which is false, fraudulent, or not actually his or her own, for the purpose of purchasing or receiving any tobacco product or cigarette 35 wrapping papers, the person shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor." 36 Section 4. G.S. 14-313(d) reads as rewritten: 37 Send or assist person less than 18 years to purchase or receive tobacco product. 38 "(d) - If any person shall knowingly send or assist a person less than 18 years of age to 39 purchase, acquire, receive, or attempt to purchase, acquire, or receive tobacco products or 40 cigarette wrapping papers, the person shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor; provided, 41 however, persons under the age of 18 may be enlisted by police or local sheriffs' 42 departments to test compliance if the testing is under the direct supervision of that law 43

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enforcement department and written parental consent is provided; provided further, that 1 2 the Department of Human Resources shall have the authority, pursuant to a written plan 3 prepared by the Secretary of Human Resources, to use persons under 18 years of age in 4 annual, random, unannounced inspections, provided that prior written parental consent is 5 given for the involvement of these persons and that the inspections are conducted for the 6 sole purpose of preparing a scientifically and methodologically valid statistical study of 7 the extent of success the State has achieved in reducing the availability of tobacco 8 products to persons under the age of 18, and preparing any report to the extent required 9 by section 1926 of the federal Public Health Service Act (42 USC § 300x-26)." 10 Section 5. G.S. 14-313 is amended by adding a new subsection to read: "(b1) Vending machines. - Tobacco products shall not be distributed in vending 11 12 machines; provided, however, vending machines distributing tobacco products are permitted (i) in any establishment which is open only to persons 18 years of age and 13 14 older; or (ii) in any establishment if the vending machine is under the continuous control of the owner or licensee of the premises or an employee thereof and can be operated only 15 upon activation by the owner, licensee, or employee prior to each purchase and the 16 vending machine is not accessible to the public when the establishment is closed. The 17 owner, licensee, or employee shall demand proof of age from a prospective purchaser if 18 the person has reasonable grounds to believe that the prospective purchaser is under 18 19 20 vears of age. Failure to demand proof of age as required by this subsection is a Class 2 misdemeanor if in fact the prospective purchaser is under 18 years of age. Proof that the 21 defendant demanded, was shown, and reasonably relied upon proof of age shall be a 22 defense to any action brought under this subsection. Vending machines distributing 23 24 tobacco products in establishments not meeting the above conditions shall be removed by July 31, 1997. Any person distributing tobacco products through vending machines in 25 violation of this subsection shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor." 26 Section 6. G.S. 14-313 is amended by adding a new subsection to read: 27 "(b2) Out-of-package sales. – If any person engaged in the sale of cigarettes shall sell 28 cigarettes other than in unopened packages originating with the manufacturer, the person 29 shall be guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor." 30 31 Section 7. This act becomes effective August 1, 1997, and applies to offenses

32 committed on or after that date.