

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2005

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HOUSE BILL 1085  
Committee Substitute Favorable 5/2/05

Short Title: Care of Dogs Illegally Used for Fighting.

(Public)

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Sponsors:

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Referred to:

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April 4, 2005

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO REQUIRE A DEFENDANT ARRESTED FOR USING DOGS FOR  
3 FIGHTING TO POST A DEPOSIT TO THE ANIMAL SHELTER TO PAY FOR  
4 THE DOGS' KEEP DURING THE PERIOD PRIOR TO ADJUDICATION OF  
5 THE CHARGES.

6 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

7 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 19A of the General Statutes is amended by adding a  
8 new Article to read:

9 "Article 6.

10 "Care of Dogs Illegally Used for Fighting.

11 "**§ 19A-70. Care of dogs illegally used for fighting.**

12 (a) In every arrest under G.S. 14-362.2, if an animal shelter takes custody of dogs  
13 illegally used for fighting, the animal shelter may file a petition with the court  
14 requesting that the defendant be ordered to deposit funds in an amount sufficient to  
15 secure payment of all the reasonable expenses expected to be incurred by the animal  
16 shelter in caring for and providing for the dogs pending the disposition of the charges.  
17 For purposes of this section, 'reasonable expenses' includes the cost of providing food,  
18 water, shelter, and care, including medical care, for at least 30 days.

19 (b) Upon receipt of a petition, the court shall set a hearing on the petition. The  
20 hearing shall be conducted no less than 10 and no more than 15 business days after the  
21 petition is filed. The animal shelter shall mail written notice of the hearing and a copy of  
22 the petition to the defendant at the address contained in the criminal charges. If the  
23 defendant is in a local detention facility at the time the petition is filed, the animal  
24 shelter shall also provide notice to the custodian of the detention facility.

25 (c) The court shall set the amount of funds necessary for 30 days' care after  
26 taking into consideration all of the facts and circumstances of the case, including the  
27 recommendation of the animal shelter and the estimated cost of caring for the dogs as  
28 well as the defendant's ability to pay. If the court determines that the defendant is unable

1 to deposit funds, the court may consider issuing an order under subsection (f) of this  
2 section.

3 Any order for funds to be deposited pursuant to this section shall state that if the  
4 animal shelter files an affidavit with the clerk of superior court, at least two business  
5 days prior to the expiration of a 30-day period, stating that, to the best of the shelter's  
6 knowledge, the criminal case against the defendant has not yet been resolved, the order  
7 shall be automatically renewed every 30 days until the criminal case is resolved.

8 (d) If the court orders that funds be deposited, the amount of funds necessary for  
9 30 days shall be posted with the clerk of superior court. The defendant shall also deposit  
10 the same amount with the clerk of superior court every 30 days thereafter until the  
11 criminal charges are resolved, unless the defendant requests a hearing no less than five  
12 business days prior to the expiration of a 30-day period. If the defendant fails to deposit  
13 the funds within five business days of the initial hearing, or five business days of the  
14 expiration of a 30-day period, the dogs are forfeited by operation of law. If funds have  
15 been deposited in accordance with this section, the animal shelter may draw from the  
16 funds the actual costs incurred in caring for the dogs.

17 In the event of forfeiture, the animal shelter may determine whether any of the dogs  
18 are suitable for adoption and whether adoption can be arranged for any of the dogs. The  
19 dogs may not be adopted by the defendant or by any person residing in the defendant's  
20 household, and the animal shelter shall notify any persons adopting the dogs of the  
21 liability provisions for owners of dangerous dogs under Article 1A of Chapter 67 of the  
22 General Statutes. If no adoption can be arranged after the forfeiture, or the dogs are  
23 unsuitable for adoption, the shelter shall humanely euthanize the dogs.

24 (e) The deposit of funds shall not prevent the animal shelter from disposing of  
25 the dogs prior to the expiration of the 30-day period covered by the deposit if the court  
26 makes a final determination of the charges against the defendant. Upon the adjudication  
27 of the charges, the defendant is entitled to a refund for any portion of the deposit not  
28 incurred as expenses by the animal shelter.

29 (f) Pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, the court may order a defendant to  
30 provide necessary food, water, shelter, and care, including any necessary medical care,  
31 for any dogs that are the basis of the charges against the defendant without the removal  
32 of the dogs from the existing location and until the charges against the defendant are  
33 adjudicated. If the court issues such an order, the court shall provide for an animal  
34 control officer or other law enforcement officer to make regular visits to the location to  
35 ensure that the dogs are receiving necessary food, water, shelter, and care, including any  
36 necessary medical care, and to impound the animals if they are not receiving those  
37 necessities."

38 **SECTION 2.** This act becomes effective December 1, 2005, and applies to  
39 offenses committed on or after that date.