

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA
SESSION 2013

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SENATE BILL 773*
Judiciary I Committee Substitute Adopted 6/26/14
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Short Title: Implement GSC Recommendations.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

May 19, 2014

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO IMPLEMENT (I) THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE GENERAL STATUTES COMMISSION TO MODIFY THE SLAYER STATUTE DUE TO THE NEED TO ACCOUNT FOR PROPERTY HELD IN A JOINT TENANCY IN UNEQUAL SHARES, TO CLARIFY THE PROVISIONS FOR FILING CERTIFIED COPIES OF PROBATED WILLS IN OTHER COUNTIES WHERE A DECEDENT HAS REAL PROPERTY, AND TO DELETE THE STATUTORY FORMS FOR JUDGMENT DEBTORS CLAIMING EXEMPTIONS UNDER G.S. 1C-1601 BECAUSE THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE OF THE COURTS ALREADY HAS WIDELY USED FORMS FOR THAT PURPOSE, AS RECOMMENDED BY THE GENERAL STATUTES COMMISSION, AND (II) THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE NORTH CAROLINA BAR ASSOCIATION TO CLARIFY THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE TIMELY SUBSTITUTION OF A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN PLACE OF A DECEDENT IN AN ACTION PENDING AT THE DECEDENT'S DEATH AND TO CLARIFY THAT THE COMMON LAW RULE AGAINST ACCUMULATIONS DOES NOT APPLY TO TRUSTS IN THIS STATE; AND TO MAKE OTHER CHANGES TO THE LAW.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

PART I. MODIFICATION OF SLAYER STATUTE

SECTION 1.1. G.S. 31A-6 reads as rewritten:

"§ 31A-6. Survivorship property.

(a) Where the slayer and the decedent hold property with right of survivorship as joint tenants, joint owners, joint obligees or ~~otherwise,~~ otherwise, the following apply:

(1) ~~the~~ The decedent's share ~~thereof shall pass~~ passes immediately upon the death ~~of the decedent to his estate,~~ decedent's death to the decedent's estate.

(2) ~~and the~~ The slayer's share shall be held by the slayer ~~during his lifetime~~ for life and at his ~~the slayer's~~ death shall pass to the estate of the decedent. ~~During his lifetime, the slayer shall have the right to the income from his share of the property subject to the rights of creditors of the slayer.~~ decedent's estate.

(b) Where three or more persons, including the slayer and the decedent, hold property with right of survivorship as joint tenants, joint owners, joint obligees or ~~otherwise,~~ the portion of the decedent's share which would have accrued to the slayer as a result of the death of the decedent shall pass to the estate of the decedent. ~~If the slayer becomes the final survivor, one~~



1 half of the property then held by the slayer shall pass immediately to the estate of the decedent,
2 and upon the death of the slayer the remaining interest of the slayer shall pass to the estate of
3 the decedent. During his lifetime the slayer shall have the right to the income from his share of
4 the property subject to the rights of creditors of the slayer. otherwise, the following apply:

5 (1) The decedent's share is converted effective upon the decedent's death to that
6 of a tenant in common and passes to the decedent's estate.

7 (2) The remaining persons, including the slayer, continue to hold their shares
8 with right of survivorship.

9 (3) If the slayer becomes the final survivor, upon the slayer's death, the slayer's
10 share, which includes the other shares that passed to the slayer as the final
11 survivor, shall pass to the decedent's estate.

12 (c) During the slayer's lifetime, the slayer shall have the right to the income from the
13 slayer's share, subject to the rights of the slayer's creditors.

14 (d) Nothing in this section prohibits a partitioning of the property pursuant to Chapter
15 46 of the General Statutes or severing the joint tenancy in any manner provided by law. Any
16 share taken by the slayer by reason of partition or severance shall be subject to subdivision (3)
17 of subsection (b) of this section."

18 **SECTION 1.2.** This Part becomes effective October 1, 2014, and applies to
19 property subject to Article 3 of Chapter 31A of the General Statutes as to decedents dying on or
20 after that date.

21 **PART II. CLARIFY THE PROVISIONS FOR FILING CERTIFIED COPIES OF** 22 **PROBATED WILLS IN OTHER COUNTIES WHERE A DECEDENT HAS REAL** 23 **PROPERTY** 24

25 **SECTION 2.1.** G.S. 28A-2A-13 reads as rewritten:

26 "**§ 28A-2A-13. Wills filed in clerk's office; certified copies filed for real property in**
27 **other counties.**

28 (a) All original probated wills shall remain in the clerk's office, office of the clerk of
29 superior court, among the public records of the court where the same shall be proved, and to
30 such wills any person may have access, as to the other records. wills were probated.

31 (b) If said a probated will contains a devise of real estate, devises real property outside
32 said the county where said will is the will was probated, then a copy of the said will, together
33 with the probate of the same, a copy of the will and a copy of the certificate of probate of the
34 will, certified under the hand and seal of the clerk of the superior court of said the county where
35 the will was probated, may be recorded in the book of wills and filed in the office of the clerk
36 of the superior court of any other county in the this State in which said land is situated the real
37 property is situated. The filing of the probated will in the county where the real property is
38 situated shall have with the same effect as to passing the title to said real estate for purposes of
39 G.S. 31-39(c) as to the priorities of claims against the real property as if said the will had
40 originally been probated and filed in said county and the clerk of the superior court of said
41 last mentioned county in that county and as if the clerk of superior court of that county had had
42 jurisdiction to probate the same will."

43 **SECTION 2.2.** G.S. 31-39(c) reads as rewritten:

44 "(c) A will duly probated in one county of this State is not effective to pass title to an
45 interest in real property located in any other county of this State as against lien creditors or
46 purchasers for valuable consideration from the intestate heirs at law of a decedent unless a
47 certified copy of the will is and a certified copy of the certificate of probate of the will are filed
48 in the office of the clerk of superior court in the county where the real property lies within the
49 time limitation set forth in subsection (b) of this section."

50 **SECTION 2.3.** This Part becomes effective October 1, 2014, and applies to estates
51 of decedents dying before, on, or after that date.

PART III. DELETE STATUTORY FORMS IN G.S. 1C-1603

SECTION 3.1. G.S. 1C-1603 reads as rewritten:

"§ 1C-1603. Procedure for setting aside exempt property.

(a) Motion or Petition; Notice. –

(1) ~~A judgment debtor may have his exempt property designated by motion after~~After judgment has been entered against ~~him~~a judgment debtor, that person's exempt property may be designated by motion.

(2) Repealed by Session Laws 1981 (Regular Session, 1982), c. 1224, s. 10.

(3) The clerk or district court judge may determine that particular property is not exempt even though there has been no proceeding to designate the exemption.

(4) After judgment, except as provided in ~~G.S. 1C-1603(a)(3)~~subdivision (3) of this subsection or when exemptions have already been designated, the clerk may not issue an execution or writ of possession unless notice from the court has been served upon the judgment debtor advising the debtor of the debtor's rights. The judgment creditor ~~shall~~must cause the notice, which ~~shall~~must be accompanied by the form for the statement by the debtor under ~~subsection (e)~~subsection (c1) of this section, to be served on the debtor as provided in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 4(j)(1). If the judgment debtor cannot be served as provided ~~above~~under G.S. 1A-1, Rule 4(j)(1), the judgment creditor may serve the judgment debtor by mailing a copy of the notice to the judgment debtor at the debtor's last known address. Proof of service by certified or registered mail or personal service is as provided in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 4. The judgment creditor may prove service by mailing to last known address by filing a certificate that the notice was served indicating the circumstances warranting the use of such service and the date and address of service.

(5) The Administrative Office of the Courts must provide a form for the notice from the court required by subdivision (4) of this subsection. The notice shall be substantially in the following form: must describe the types of property exempt from execution under State and federal law. The notice must also inform the debtor that:

a. The judgment debtor has the right to retain an interest in certain property free from collection efforts by the judgment creditor.

b. To preserve that right, the judgment debtor is required to respond to the notice by filing a motion or petition to claim exempt property, including a schedule of assets that are claimed as exempt, no later than 20 days after the debtor receives the notice, and that the judgment debtor must also mail or take a copy to the judgment creditor at the address provided in the notice.

c. The judgment debtor has the option to request a hearing to claim exemptions rather than filing a schedule of assets.

d. The judgment debtor may have exemptions under State and federal law that are in addition to those listed on the form for the debtor's statement that is included with the notice, such as Social Security benefits, unemployment benefits, workers' compensation benefits, and earnings for the debtor's personal services rendered within the last 60 days.

e. There is a procedure for challenging an attachment or levy on the judgment debtor's property.

f. The judgment debtor may wish to consider hiring an attorney.

g. Failure to respond within the required time results in the loss of statutory rights.

NORTH CAROLINA IN THE GENERAL COURT
COUNTY OF JUSTICE DISTRICT
COURT DIVISION
CvD

Judgment Creditor) NOTICE OF
) PETITION (OR
) MOTION) TO SET
vs.) OFF DEBTOR'S
) EXEMPT PROPERTY

GREETINGS:

You have been named as a "judgment debtor" in a proceeding initiated by a "judgment creditor". A "judgment debtor" is a person who a court has declared owes money to another, the "judgment creditor". The purpose of this proceeding is to make arrangements to collect that debt from you personally or from property you own.

It is important that you respond to this notice no later than 20 days after you receive it because you may lose valuable rights if you do nothing. You may wish to consider hiring an attorney to help you with this proceeding to make certain that you receive all the protections to which you are entitled under the North Carolina Constitution and laws.

NOTICE TO JUDGMENT DEBTOR:

THERE ARE CERTAIN EXEMPTIONS UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW THAT YOU ARE ENTITLED TO CLAIM IN ADDITION TO THE EXEMPTIONS LISTED ON THE "SCHEDULE OF DEBTOR'S PROPERTY AND REQUEST TO SET ASIDE EXEMPT PROPERTY" THAT IS ENCLOSED WITH THIS NOTICE.

These exemptions may include social security benefits, unemployment benefits, workers' compensation benefits, and earnings for your personal services rendered within the last 60 days. There is available to you a prompt procedure for challenging an attachment or levy on your property.

(b) Contents of Motion or Petition. - The motion or petition must:

- (1) Name the judgment debtor;
(2) Name the judgment creditors of the debtor insofar as they are known to the movant;
(3) If it is a motion to modify a previously allocated exemption, describe the change of condition (if the movant received notice of the exemption hearing) and the modification desired.

(c) Statement by the Debtor. - When proceedings are instituted, the judgment debtor shall file with the court a schedule of:

- (1) The debtor's assets, including their location;
(2) The debtor's debts and the names and addresses of the debtor's creditors;
(3) The property that the debtor desires designated as exempt.

The form for the statement shall be substantially as follows:

NORTH CAROLINA IN THE GENERAL COURT
COUNTY OF JUSTICE DISTRICT
COURT DIVISION
CvD

Judgment Creditor) SCHEDULE OF DEBTOR'S
) PROPERTY

1 vs.) AND REQUEST TO
2) SET ASIDE EXEMPT
3 Judgment Debtor) PROPERTY

4 NOTICE TO JUDGMENT DEBTOR:

5 THERE ARE CERTAIN EXEMPTIONS UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW THAT
6 YOU ARE ENTITLED TO CLAIM IN ADDITION TO THE EXEMPTIONS LISTED
7 BELOW.

8 These exemptions may include social security benefits, unemployment benefits, workers'
9 compensation benefits, and earnings for your personal services rendered within the last 60
10 days. There is available to you a prompt procedure for challenging an attachment or levy on
11 your property.

12 I, _____, being duly sworn do depose and say:

13 (fill in your name)

14 1. That I am a citizen and resident of _____ County,
15 North Carolina;

16 2. That I was born on _____;
17 (date of birth)

18 3. That I am (married to _____)
19 (spouse's name)

20 _____;
21 (not married)

22 4. That the following persons live in my household and are in substantial need of my
23 support:

Table with 3 columns: NAME, RELATIONSHIP TO DEBTOR, AGE. Rows 24-28 contain blank lines for entry.

30 (Use additional space, as necessary)

31 5. That (I own) (I am purchasing) (I rent) (choose one; mark out the other choices) a
32 (house) (trailer) (apartment) (choose one; mark out the other choices)
33 located at _____
34 which is my residence. (address, city, zip code)

35 6. That I (do) (do not) own any other real property. If other real property is owned, list that
36 property on the following lines; if no other real property is owned, mark "not applicable" on the
37 first line.

38 _____
39 _____
40 _____
41 _____

42 7. That the following persons are, so far as I am able to tell, all of the persons or companies
43 to whom I owe money:

44 _____
45 _____
46 _____
47 _____

48 8. That I wish to claim my interest in the following real or personal property, or in a
49 cooperative that owns property, that I use as a residence or my dependent uses as a residence. I
50 also wish to claim my interest in the following burial plots for myself or my dependents. I
51 understand that my total interest claimed in the residence and burial plots may not exceed

1 \$35,000, except that if I am unmarried and am 65 years of age or older, I am entitled to claim a
2 total exemption in the residence and burial plots not to exceed \$60,000 so long as the property
3 was previously owned by me as a tenant by the entireties or as a joint tenant with rights of
4 survivorship, and the former co-owner of the property is deceased.

5 I understand that I am not entitled to this exemption if I take the homestead exemption
6 provided by the Constitution of North Carolina in other property. I understand that if I wish to
7 claim more than one parcel exempt I must attach additional pages setting forth the following
8 information for each parcel claimed exempt.

9 Property Location:

10 County _____ Township _____
11 Street Address _____

12 Legal Description:

13 Number by which county tax assessor identifies property _____
14 Description (Attach a copy of your deed or other instrument of conveyance that describes
15 the property and indicate here: _____ or describe the property in as much detail as possible.
16 Attach additional sheets if necessary.)

17 _____
18 _____
19 _____

20 Record Owner(s) _____

23 Estimated Value: _____

24 Lienholders:

25 (1) Name _____ Current Balance _____
26 Address _____
27 (2) Name _____ Current Balance _____
28 Address _____
29 (3) Name _____ Current Balance _____
30 Address _____

31 (4) If others, attach additional pages.

32 If you are unmarried and 65 years of age or older, specify which, if any, property listed
33 above was previously owned by you as a tenant by the entireties or as a joint tenant with rights
34 of survivorship and as to which the former co-owner of the property is deceased:

35 9. That I wish to claim the following life insurance policies whose sole beneficiaries are
36 (my wife) (my children) (my wife and children) as exempt:

37 Name of Insurer Policy Number Face Value Beneficiary(ies)
38 _____
39 _____
40 _____

41 10. That I wish to claim the following items of health care aid necessary for (myself) (my
42 dependents) to work or sustain health:

43 Item Purpose Person using item
44 _____
45 _____
46 _____

47 11. That I wish to claim the following implements, professional books, or tools (not to
48 exceed \$2,000), of my trade or the trade of my dependent. I understand that such property
49 purchased within 90 days of this proceeding may not be exempt:

50 Item Estimated Value
51 _____

12. That I wish to claim the following personal property consisting of household furnishings, household goods, wearing apparel, appliances, books, animals, crops or musical instruments as exempt from the claims of my creditors. I affirm, that these items of personal property are held primarily for my personal, family or household use or for such use by my dependents.

I understand that I am entitled to personal property worth the sum of \$5,000. I understand that I am also entitled to \$1,000 for each person dependent on me for support, but not to exceed \$4,000 for dependents. I further understand that I am entitled to this amount after deduction from the value of the property the amount of any valid lien or purchase money security interest and that property purchased within 90 days of this proceeding may not be exempt.

Table with 4 columns: Item (or class) of Property, Amount of Lien or Security Interest, Location, Estimated Value of Debtor's Interest. Includes blank rows for entry.

13. That I wish to claim my interest in the following motor vehicle as exempt from the claims of my creditors. I understand that I am entitled to my interest in a motor vehicle worth the sum of \$3,500 after deduction of the amount of any valid liens or purchase money security interest. I understand that a motor vehicle purchased within 90 days of this proceeding may not be exempt.

Table with 5 columns: Make and Model of Motor Vehicle, Year, Name(s) of Title Owner of Record, Name(s) of Lien Holder(s) of Record, Estimated Value of Debtor's Interest. Includes blank rows for entry.

14. That I wish to claim as exempt the following compensation that I received or to which I am entitled for the personal injury of myself or a person upon whom I was dependent for support, including compensation from a private disability policy or an annuity, or compensation that I received for the death of a person upon whom I was dependent for support. I understand that this compensation is not exempt from claims for funeral, legal, medical, dental, hospital or health care charges related to the accident or injury that resulted in the payment of the compensation to me. I understand that if I wish to claim more than one amount of compensation exempt, I must attach additional pages setting forth the following information for each amount of compensation claimed exempt.

- (a) amount of compensation-
(b) method of payment: lump sum or installments- (If installments, state amount, frequency and duration of payments)
(c) name and relationship to debtor of person(s) injured or killed giving rise to compensation-
(d) location/source of compensation if received in lump or installments, including name and account number of any disability policy or annuity-
(e) unpaid debts arising out of the injury or death giving rise to compensation

Table with 3 columns: Name and Address, Services Rendered, Amount of Debt. Includes blank rows for entry.

15. That I wish to claim the following property as exempt because I claimed residential real or personal property as exempt that is worth less than \$35,000 or I made no claim for a residential exemption under section (8) above. I understand that I am entitled to an exemption of up to \$5,000 in any property only if I made no claim under section (8) above or a claim that was less than \$35,000 under section (8) above. I understand that I am entitled to claim any unused amount that I was permitted to make under section (8) above up to a maximum of \$5,000 in any property. (Examples: (a) if you claim \$34,000 under section (8), \$1,000 allowed here; (b) if you claim \$30,000 under section (8), \$5,000 allowed here; (c) if you claim \$35,000 under section (8), no claim allowed here.) I further understand that the amount of my claim under this section is after the deduction from the value of this property of the amount of any valid lien or purchase money security interests and that tangible personal property purchased within 90 days of this proceeding may not be exempt.

PERSONAL PROPERTY:

Property Location	Amount of Liens or Purchase Money Security Interests	Value of Debtor's Interest
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REAL PROPERTY (I understand that if I wish to claim more than one parcel exempt, I must attach additional pages setting forth the following information for each parcel claimed exempt):

Property Location

County _____ Township _____
Street Address _____

Legal Description:

Number by which county tax assessor identifies property

Description (Attach a copy of your deed or other instrument of conveyance that describes the property and indicate here: _____ or describe the property in as much detail as possible.

Attach additional sheets if necessary.)

Record Owner(s):

Estimated Value:

Lienholders:

(1) Name _____ Current Balance _____

Address _____

(2) Name _____ Current Balance _____

Address _____

(3) Name _____ Current Balance _____

1 Address _____

2 (4) If others, attach additional pages.

3 ~~16. That I wish to claim as exempt the following retirement plans that I have that are~~
4 ~~individual retirement plans as described in the Internal Revenue Code or that are treated in the~~
5 ~~same manner as an individual retirement plan under the Internal Revenue Code, including~~
6 ~~individual retirement accounts and Roth retirement accounts as described in section 408(a) and~~
7 ~~section 408A of the Internal Revenue Code, individual retirement annuities as described in~~
8 ~~section 408(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, and accounts established as part of a trust~~
9 ~~described in section 408(c) of the Internal Revenue Code.~~

10 Type of Retirement Account	Name of Account	Account Number
11 _____	_____	_____
12 _____	_____	_____
13 _____	_____	_____

14 ~~17. That I wish to claim as exempt the following funds I hold in a college savings plan, not~~
15 ~~to exceed \$25,000. I understand that to qualify for this exemption, the college savings plan~~
16 ~~must qualify as a college savings plan under section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code, and the~~
17 ~~college savings plan must be for my child and must actually be used for my child's college or~~
18 ~~university expenses. I understand I may not exempt any funds I placed in this account within~~
19 ~~the preceding 12 months, except to the extent that any contributions were made in the ordinary~~
20 ~~course of my financial affairs and were consistent with my past pattern of contributions.~~

21 College Savings Plan	Account Number	Value	Name(s) of Child(ren) Beneficiaries
22 _____	_____	_____	_____
23 _____	_____	_____	_____
24 _____	_____	_____	_____

25 ~~18. That I wish to claim as exempt the following retirement benefits to which I am entitled~~
26 ~~to under the retirement plans of other states and governmental units of other states. I understand~~
27 ~~that these benefits are exempt only to the extent these benefits are exempt under the laws of the~~
28 ~~state or governmental unit under which the benefit plan was established.~~

29 State/Government Unit	Name of Retirement Plan	Identifying Number
30 _____	_____	_____
31 _____	_____	_____
32 _____	_____	_____

33 ~~19. That I wish to claim as exempt any alimony, support, separate maintenance, or child~~
34 ~~support payments or funds that I have received or that I am entitled to receive. I understand that~~
35 ~~these payments are exempt only to the extent that they are reasonably necessary for my support~~
36 ~~or for the support of a person dependent on me for support.~~

37 Type of Support	Person Paying Support	Amount & Location of Funds
38 _____	_____	_____
39 _____	_____	_____
40 _____	_____	_____

41 ~~20. That the following is a complete listing of all of my assets that I have not claimed as~~
42 ~~exempt under any of the preceding paragraphs:~~

43 Item	Location	Estimated value
44 _____	_____	_____
45 _____	_____	_____
46 _____	_____	_____

47 This the _____ day of _____, _____

48 _____
49 Judgment Debtor

50 Sworn to and Subscribed before me this _____ day of _____, _____.

51 _____

1 Notary Public _____ My Commission Expires: _____

2 (c1) Form for Debtor's Statement. – The Administrative Office of the Courts must
3 provide a form for a schedule to enable a debtor to claim property as exempt under subsection
4 (c) of this section as well as to list property as exempt under other provisions of State law, the
5 North Carolina Constitution, and federal law.

6 (d) Notice to Persons Affected. – If the judgment debtor moves to designate ~~his~~
7 exemptions, a copy of the motion and schedule must be served on the judgment creditor as
8 provided in G.S. 1A-1, Rule 5.

9 (e) Procedure for Setting Aside Exempt Property. –

10 (1) ~~When served with the notice provided in G.S. 1C-1603(a)(4), under~~
11 ~~subdivision (4) of subsection (a) of this section,~~ the judgment debtor may
12 either file a motion to designate ~~his~~ exemptions with a schedule of assets or
13 may request, in writing, a hearing before the clerk to claim exemptions.

14 (2) If the judgment debtor does not file a motion to designate exemptions with a
15 schedule of assets within 20 days after notice of ~~his~~ the debtor's rights was
16 served in accordance with ~~G.S. 1C-1603(a)(4) subdivision (4) of subsection~~
17 ~~(a) of this section,~~ or if ~~he~~ the debtor does not request a hearing before the
18 clerk within 20 days after service of the notice of rights and appear at the
19 requested hearing, the judgment debtor has waived the exemptions provided
20 in this Article and in Sections 1 and 2 of Article X of the North Carolina
21 Constitution. Upon request of the judgment creditor, the clerk ~~shall~~ must
22 issue a writ of execution or writ of possession.

23 (3) If the judgment debtor moves to designate ~~his~~ exemptions by filing a motion
24 and schedule of assets, the judgment creditor ~~is~~ must be served as provided
25 in ~~G.S. 1C-1603(d),~~ subsection (d) of this section.

26 (4) If the judgment debtor requests a hearing before the clerk to claim
27 exemptions, the clerk ~~sets~~ must set a hearing date and ~~gives~~ give notice of
28 the hearing to the judgment debtor and judgment creditor. At the hearing, the
29 judgment debtor may claim ~~his~~ the debtor's exemptions.

30 (5) The judgment creditor has 10 days from the date served with a motion and
31 schedule of assets or from the date of a hearing to claim exemptions to file
32 an objection to the judgment debtor's schedule of exemptions.

33 (6) If the judgment creditor files no objection to the schedule filed by the
34 judgment debtor or claimed at the requested hearing, the clerk ~~shall~~ must
35 enter an order designating the property allowed by law and scheduled by the
36 judgment debtor as exempt property. Upon request of the judgment creditor,
37 the clerk ~~shall~~ must issue an execution or writ of possession except for
38 exempt property.

39 (7) If the judgment creditor objects to the schedule filed or claimed by the
40 judgment debtor, the clerk must place the motion for hearing by the district
41 court judge, without a jury, at the next civil session.

42 (8) The district court judge must determine the value of the property. The
43 district court judge or the clerk, upon order of the judge, may appoint a
44 qualified person to examine the property and report its value to the judge.
45 Compensation of that person must be advanced by the person requesting the
46 valuation and is a court cost having priority over the claims.

47 (9) The district court judge must enter an order designating exempt property.
48 Supplemental reports and orders may be filed and entered as necessary to
49 implement the order.

1 (10) Where the order designating exemptions indicates excess value in exempt
2 property, the clerk, in an execution, may order the sale of property having
3 excess value and appropriate distribution of the proceeds.

4 (11) The clerk or district court judge may permit a particular item of property
5 having value in excess of the allowable exemption to be retained by the
6 judgment debtor upon ~~his~~the debtor's making available to judgment
7 creditors money or property not otherwise available to them in an amount
8 equivalent to the excess value. Priorities of judgment creditors are the same
9 in the substituted property as they were in the original property.

10 (12) Appeal from a designation of exempt property by the clerk is to the district
11 court judge. A party has 10 days from the date of entry of an order to appeal.
12 Appeal from a designation of exempt property by a district court judge is to
13 the Court of Appeals. Decisions of the Court of Appeals with regard to
14 questions of valuation of property are final as provided in G.S. 7A-28. Other
15 questions may be appealed as provided in G.S. 7A-30 and 7A-31.

16 (f) Notation of Order on Judgment Docket. – A notation of the order setting aside
17 exempt property must be entered by the clerk of court on the judgment docket opposite the
18 judgment that was the subject of the enforcement proceeding. If real property located in a
19 county other than the county in which the judgment was rendered is designated as exempt and
20 the judgment has already been docketed in that county, the clerk must send a notice of the
21 designation of exempt property to the county where the property is located. The clerk of the
22 county where the land is located ~~shall~~must enter a notation of the designation of exempt
23 property on the judgment docket. If a judgment is docketed in a county where real property is
24 located after that real property has been designated as exempt, the transcript of judgment must
25 indicate that the exemptions have been designated. The clerk in the county receiving the
26 transcript must enter the notation of designation of exempt property as well as docket the
27 judgment.

28 (g) Modification. – The judgment debtor's exemption may be modified by motion in the
29 original exemption proceeding by anyone who did not receive notice of the exemption hearing.
30 Also, the debtor's exemption may be modified upon a change of circumstances, by motion in
31 the original exemption proceeding, made by the debtor or anyone interested. A substantial
32 change in value may constitute changed circumstances. Modification may include the
33 substitution of different property for the exempt property.

34 (h) Repealed by Session Laws 1981 (Regular Session, 1982), c. 1224, s. 14."

35 **SECTION 3.2.** This Part becomes effective October 1, 2014. This Part does not
36 affect any debtor's statements issued before that date.

37 38 **PART III-A. ALLOW VIDEOCONFERENCING BETWEEN A TREATMENT** 39 **FACILITY AND A COURTROOM IN INPATIENT COMMITMENT HEARINGS**

40 **SECTION 3A.1.** G.S. 122C-268(g) reads as rewritten:

41 "(g) Hearings may be held in an appropriate room not used for treatment of clients at the
42 facility in which the respondent is being treated if it is located within the judge's district court
43 district as defined in ~~G.S. 7A-133~~G.S. 7A-133, by interactive videoconferencing between a
44 treatment facility and a courtroom, or in the judge's chambers. A hearing may not be held in a
45 regular courtroom, over objection of the respondent, if in the discretion of a judge a more
46 suitable place is available."

47 48 **PART IV. CLARIFY TIME FRAME FOR SUBSTITUTION OF PERSONAL** 49 **REPRESENTATIVE**

50 **SECTION 4.1.** G.S. 28A-19-1(c) reads as rewritten:

1 "(c) In an action pending against the decedent at the time of the decedent's death, which
2 action survives at law, the court may order the substitution of the personal representative or
3 collector for the decedent on motion therefor and that motion will constitute the presentation of
4 ~~a claim, provided that substitution occurs within the time specified for the presentation of~~
5 ~~claims under G.S. 28A-19-3, any claim pending in the action, provided that the substitution or a~~
6 motion for substitution is made within the time specified for the presentation of claims under
7 G.S. 28A-19-3, and no further presentation is necessary. Such claim will be deemed to have
8 been presented from the time of the substitution, or motion therefor. Neither the timely
9 substitution of the personal representative nor timely motion therefor as provided in this
10 subsection extends the time for filing additional claims."

11
12 **PART V. CLARIFY THAT COMMON LAW RULE AGAINST ACCUMULATIONS**
13 **NO LONGER APPLIES TO TRUSTS**

14 **SECTION 5.1.** G.S. 41-23(h) reads as rewritten:

15 "(h) The provisions of ~~G.S. 41-15 and G.S. 41-15,~~ the common law rule against
16 ~~perpetuities-perpetuities, and the common law rule against accumulations~~ do not apply to trusts
17 created or administered in this State."

18
19 **PART VI. EFFECTIVE DATE**

20 **SECTION 6.1.** Except as otherwise provided, this act is effective when it becomes
21 law.